



2021 Finance Survey

Part III: Use of Public Insurance, Private Insurance and Family Fees



IDEA
INFANT & TODDLER
COORDINATORS ASSOCIATION

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Part III: Findings.....	2
Medicaid Utilization.....	3
Use of Medicaid for Infrastructure.....	3
Use of Medicaid for Direct Services.....	3
Medicaid Managed Care.....	5
Family Cost Participation.....	10
CHARTS.....	13

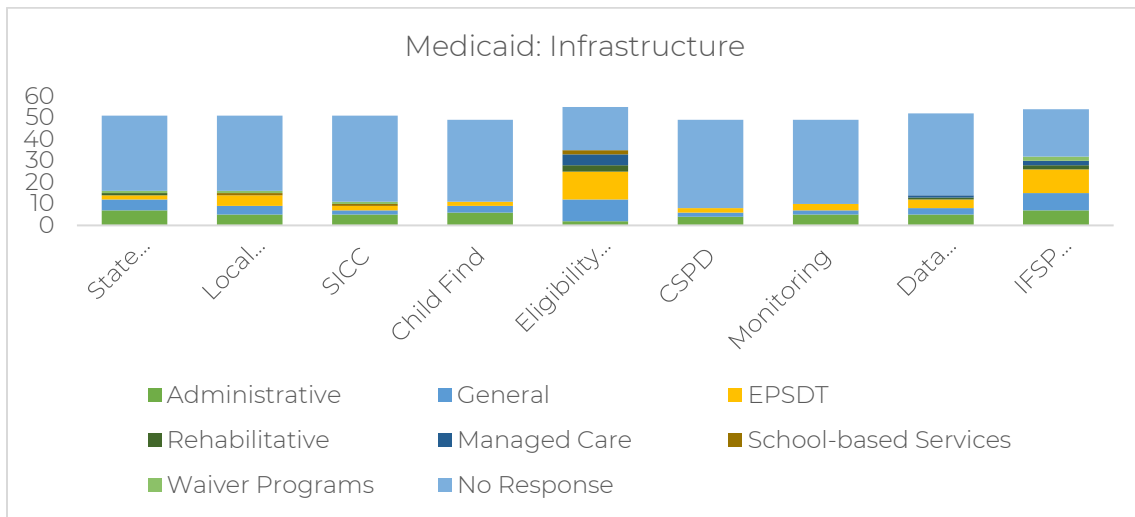
Part III Findings

- Thirty-five of the forty-eight survey respondents provided information regarding Medicaid funding for administrative components. Forty-one states provided information on Medicaid funding for direct services.
- The median percentage of children enrolled in Medicaid is 51% with a range from 9.1% to 98%.
- Eleven states indicated that early intervention services are covered by all MCOs.
- Twenty states reported that Medicaid and Part C were in the same state agency.
- Twenty-four states reported that Medicaid accepts the IFSP as the prior authorizing document.
- Thirty-three states reported that a physician signature is not required on the IFSP to establish medical necessity.
- Thirty states report that Medicaid requires that private insurance be billed before accessing Medicaid.
- Twenty-six states bill Medicaid for targeted case management.
- Fifteen states bill Medicaid on behalf of providers.
- Forty states indicated they have a key contact to help with resolving issues related to coverage or billing.
- Many states did not know whether there was an increase in the number of children enrolled in Medicaid because of the pandemic and job losses.
- Eighteen states reported they access private insurance.
- Fourteen states reported they have implemented a family fee.
- The median percentage of children that have private insurance is 34% with a range of 17% to 72%.
- Twelve states report they have insurance legislation.
- Seven states indicated that early intervention services are included in their state's definition of essential benefits under the Affordable Care Act.
- Fourteen states have seen a decrease in insurance revenue because of decreased services during COVID.

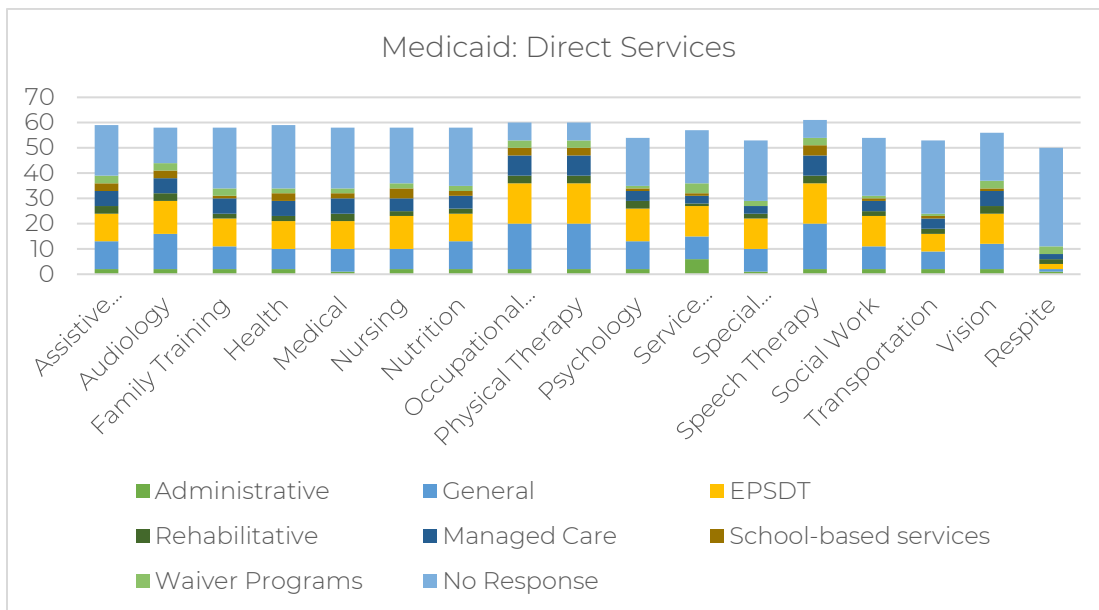
Medicaid Utilization

States were asked a series of questions related to their use of public insurance (Medicaid). Thirty-five of the forty-eight survey respondents provided information regarding Medicaid funding for administrative components. Forty-one states provided information on Medicaid funding for direct services. The following charts reflect a summary of responses. Percentages were rounded in the responses and may not always equal 100%. Detailed information regarding Medicaid utilization begins on page 16.

Use of Medicaid for Infrastructure



Use of Medicaid for Direct Services



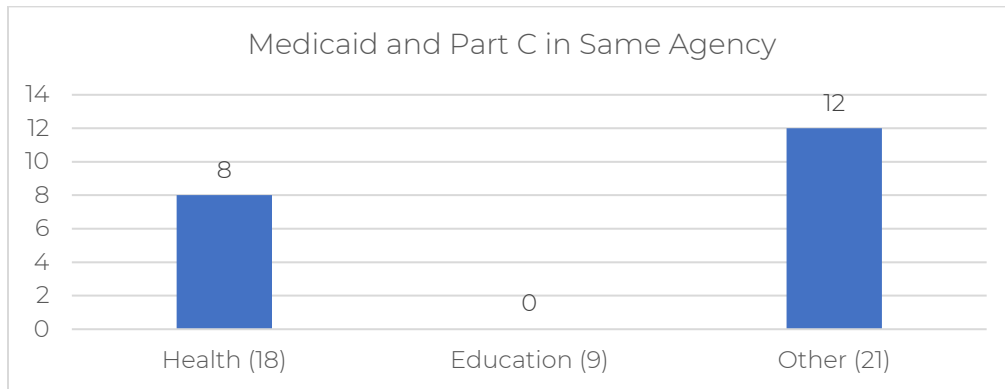
1. If you have a Medicaid waiver, please list the waiver.

Thirteen states responded to this question:

- Medicaid Home and Community-based waiver
- 1115 waiver (Global Commitment to Health)
- DD and Medically fragile waiver
- Infants Toddlers and Families (ITF) waiver (1915c)
- 1915b4 waiver
- ID/DD waiver (disabled children living at home)

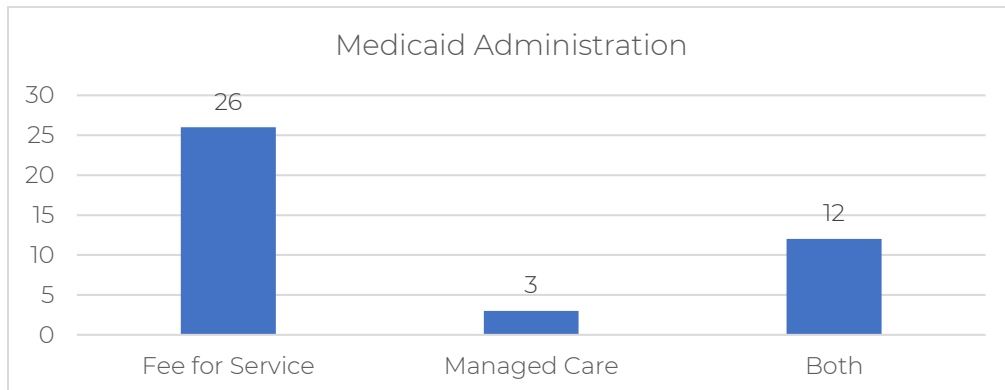
2. Are Part C and Medicaid in the same agency?

Forty-five states responded to this question. Twenty states (44.4%) responded yes, twenty-five (55.6%) responded no. Three states did not respond to this question.



3. How is Medicaid administered for Part C services? Check all that apply.

Forty states responded to this question. Twenty-six states (65%) responded that Medicaid is administered through a fee for service model. Three states (7.5%) indicated Medicaid is administered through Managed Care and twelve states (30%) responded that both models are used by Part C.



4. What percentage of children served are enrolled in Medicaid?

Thirty-six states responded to this question. The median percentage of children enrolled in Medicaid is 51% with a range from 9.1% to 98%.

Medicaid Enrollment	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Total	51%	9.1%	98%
Health (18)	50%	20%	83%
Education (9)	60%	9.1%	63%
Other (21)	64.2%	25%	98%

Medicaid Managed Care

5. Are children in the Part C system carved out of your state's Medicaid Managed Care Program?

Forty-two states responded to this question. Thirteen states (30.9%) responded yes for all services. Ten states (23.8%) responded yes for some services. Eleven states (26.19%) responded no, and four states (9.5%) indicated they did not know.

Medicaid Enrollment	Yes All Services	Yes, Some Services	No	I don't know
Total	30.9%	23.8%	26.2%	9.52%
Health (18)	38.8%	16.6%	22.2%	5.5%
Education (9)	.0%	11%	33.3%	22%
Other (21)	28.6%	28.6%	19%	4.7%

6. If your state has multiple managed care organizations, are early intervention services covered by all MCOs?

Forty states responded to this question. Eleven states (27.5%) responded yes. Seventeen states (42.5%) responded no, and twelve states (30%) indicated that they did not know.

	Yes	No	I don't know
Total	27.5%	42.5%	30%
Health (18)	22.2%	44.4%	16.6%
Education (9)	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%
Other (21)	23.8%	33.3%	33.3%

7. Are your early intervention providers recognized as enrolled in the MCOs?

Forty-two states responded to this question. Eleven states (26.2%) responded yes. Sixteen states (38.1%) responded no, and eight states (19.05%) indicated they did not know.

	Yes	No	I don't know
Total	27.5%	42.5%	30%
Health (18)	22.2%	44.4%	16.6%
Education (9)	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%
Other (21)	23.8%	33.3%	33.3%

Comments:

- Birth to Three providers must be enrolled in the Medicaid program, if available
- EI providers enroll directly to Medicaid
- MCOs must authorize and pay claims for their members that are enrolled in the Birth to 3 Program for reimbursable Birth to 3 Program services. This is true regardless of whether the rendering provider is in or outside the MCO's network.
- Most are (except for SIs); if they are therapists, they are required to apply to be a recognized provider
- They can enroll with the MCO, but Part C services require separate enrollment under EPSDT.
- While recognized by MCOs, early intervention providers must still undergo a credentialing process with MCOs

8. Does Medicaid accept the IFSP as the prior authorizing document establishing medical necessity?

Forty-three states responded to this question. Twenty-four states (55.8%) indicated that Medicaid accepts the IFSP for authorization purposes. Fifteen states (34.9%) indicated that Medicaid does not accept the IFSP as establishing medical necessity, and four states (9.3%) indicated they did not know.

	Yes	No	I don't know
Total	55.8%	34.9%	9.3%
Health (18)	37.5%	38.8%	0.0%
Education (9)	33.3%	0.0%	33.3%
Other (21)	57.1%	38.1%	4.7%

9. Does Medicaid require a physician signature on the IFSP establishing medical necessity?

Forty-two states responded to this question. Six states (14.29%) responded yes. Thirty-three states (78.6%) responded no, and three states (7.14%) indicated they did not know.

	Yes	No	I don't know
Total	14.29%	78.6%	7.14%
Health (18)	11.1%	72.2%	5.5%
Education (9)	11.1%	55.5%	11.1%
Other (21)	14.3%	71.4%	4.7%

10. Does Medicaid require private insurance to be billed before accessing Medicaid if a family has dual coverage?

Forty-three states responded to this question. Thirty states (69.7%) responded yes, nine states (20.9%) responded no, and four states (9.3%) indicated they did not know.

	Yes	No	I don't know
Total	69.7%	20.9%	9.3%
Health (18)	55.5%	22.2%	5.5%
Education (9)	44.4%	22.2%	11.1%
Other (21)	76.2%	14.3%	9.5%

11. Does Medicaid pay for telehealth for early intervention services?

Forty-two states responded to this question. Six states (14.29%) indicated that Medicaid always pays for telehealth for all early intervention services. An additional six states (14.29%) stated that Medicaid always pays for some services. Eleven states (26.19%) responded that Medicaid is paying for all services during COVID, and six states (14.29%) indicated that Medicaid was paying for some services during COVID. No states reported that Medicaid was not paying for telehealth at all. Thirteen states reported the following services were being paid for through telehealth:

- Currently Medicaid is paying for all Telehealth EI services which began due to COVID, and continued work is happening for Medicaid to maintain this option.
- During COVID OT, PT and SLP services were covered. Prior to COVID SLP only.

- IFSP services during COVID, did not have telehealth prior to COVID so don't know
- It started during COVID only but now legislation is being signed to continue it normally!
- OT, PT, nutrition, psych, social work, speech
- OT, PT, Speech, Special instruction, evaluation and IFSP
- payment to Part C according to Part C policy
- Special instruction, OT, ST, nutrition, counseling
- Speech & Language, not sure
- Speech, OT, PT
- Targeted Case Management (TCM): case assessment, case planning, ongoing monitoring. Developmental Evaluation, family training, physical therapy eval & therapy, occupational therapy eval & therapy, speech-language eval & therapy, psychology
- TCM, some therapy

12. Does your state bill Medicaid for targeted case management (service coordination)?

Forty-three states responded to this question. Twenty-six states (60.47%) answered yes, and fourteen states (32.56%) responded no. Two states (4.65%) responded that their state does not have service coordination as a separate service. One state (2.33%) indicated that it had its own chapter in Medicaid.

	Yes	No
Total	60.47%	32.56%
Health (18)	61.1%	16.7%
Education (9)	33.3%	44.4%
Other (21)	57.1%	33.3%

13. Do you bill Medicaid directly for IFSP services provided to enrolled children?

Forty-two states responded to this question. Fifteen states (35.71%) indicated they bill for all providers. Twenty-seven states (64.29%) require providers to bill directly.

	Lead Agency	Provider
Total	35.71%	64.29%
Health (18)	27.7%	61.1%
Education (9)	33.3%	33.3%
Other (21)	38.1%	53%

14. If you are not billing directly, do you have access to all Medicaid expenditures for Part C services?

Thirty-two states responded to this question. Seventeen states (53.13%) reported having access to Medicaid expenditures. Nine states (28.13%) do not have access to Medicaid expenditures. Three states provided the following comments:

- We can request claims be pulled but Part C staff do not have this access
- We can see on the IFSP what is obligated to be billed to Medicaid and we can request reports from Medicaid.
- We have accurate expenditures for TCM. For other services it is not always clear whether the service provided was related to an IFSP or a privately accessed service.

15. Do you have a key contact at Medicaid to help with resolving any issues related to coverage or billing?

Forty-three states responded to this question. Forty (93%) of the forty-three responded yes.

16. As a result of the pandemic and job loss, have you seen an increase in the number of children enrolled in Medicaid?

Forty-two states responded to this question. Seven states (16.67%) responded yes. Fourteen states (33.3%) responded no. The largest number of states (50%) responded that they did not know.

	Yes	No	I don't know
Total	16.67%	33.3%	50%
Health (18)	22.2%	27.7%	33.3%
Education (9)	11.1%	11.1%	55.5%
Other (21)	9.5%	38.1%	47.6%

Family Cost Participation

17. What type of Family Cost Participation is in place in your state?

Forty-one states responded to this question. Nine states (21.95%) use insurance only. Five states (12.2%) use family fees only. Nine states (21.95%) responded that they have both family fees and private insurance. Eighteen states (43.9%) responded that they do not have any cost participation.

	Private Insurance Only	Family Fees Only	Both	No Cost Participation
Total	21.95%	12.2%	21.95%	43.9%
Health (18)	16.6%	22.2%	11.1%	27.7%
Education (9)	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	66.6%
Other (21)	19.0%	4.7%	33.3%	33.3%

18. How is your family fee structured?

Forty states responded to this question. Most respondents (62.5%) indicated that this question did not apply to them. Six respondents (15%) have a monthly structure. Three (7.5%) have an annual fee and two (5%) have a co-pay per service.

Comments:

- Annualized calculation but invoices as monthly installments
- Families determined able to pay are responsible for EI services over 55 hours a year, but not to the extent that the cost of EI services exceed a certain percentage of family income
- Private insurance is accessed when a billing consent is signed by the family and only applied to hearing services.
- Monthly maximum charge for post-insurance balance up to the cost of services and based on a sliding scale

19. What percentage of the federal poverty level serves as the baseline for your family fee system?

Nineteen states responded to this question. Five states (26.32%) identified 300% as the baseline. Three states (15.79%) identified 250% as the baseline. Two states (10.5%) identified 185% as the baseline and two more (10.5%) identified 200% as the baseline. One state (5.2%) indicated their baseline was 400%.

20. Did you suspend family cost participation during the pandemic?

Twenty-six states responded to this question. Four states (15.38%) said yes, and seven states (26.9%) indicated they did not.

Comments:

- If the family experienced financial hardship due to COVID-19, the parental cost share was waived
- No, however we did remind local programs that current rule allows that in cases where the ECI program director determines a family is experiencing extraordinary circumstances that make it difficult for them to meet their cost share commitment, the director may waive or reduce these fees
- Only when requested by the family
- Yes, for families who are directly impacted

21. What percentage of children served have private insurance?

Twenty-four states responded to this question. The median percentage of children with health insurance was 34% with a range of 17% to 72%. Education lead states did not have information regarding this question.

Private Insurance Enrollment	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Total	34%	17%	72%
Health (18)	30%	17%	72%
Education (9)	NA	NA	NA
Other (21)	33%	19.5%	40%

22. Do you have statutory language related to the use of private insurance?

Thirty-five states responded to this question. Twelve states (34.29%) responded that they have insurance legislation. Twenty states (57.14%) indicated that they do not have legislation. One state is considering adding statutory language.

23. Are Part C early intervention services included in your state’s definition of essential benefits for private insurance policies under the Affordable Care Act?

Forty states responded to this question. Seven states (17.5%) indicated that early intervention services are included in the essential benefits. Nineteen states (47.5%) indicated that early intervention services were not included, and fourteen states (35%) indicated they did not know.

24. Does your insurance legislation have a cap on the amount the insurance company will pay on an annual basis?

Seventeen states responded to this question. Fifteen states (88.2%) indicated there was no cap. Two states (11.8%) indicated there was a cap. One state’s cap was \$5000 and the other state’s cap was \$7,838.

25. If you have seen a decrease in the amount of insurance revenue, what are the reasons? Check all that apply.

Fifteen states responded to this question. Fourteen states (93.3%) indicated that the decrease in revenue was the result of services being down because of COVID. Three states (20%) referenced families losing insurance coverage and three states (20%) said families refused access to insurance. Three additional states (20%) said revenue was down, but they weren’t sure why.

CHARTS

Medicaid Funding for Infrastructure	Administrative	General	EPSDT	Rehabilitative	Managed Care	School Based Services	Waiver Programs	No Response
State Administration	7	5	2	1	0	0	1	35
Local Administration	5	4	5	0	0	1	1	35
SICC	5	2	2	0	0	1	1	40
Child Find/Public Awareness	6	3	2	0	0	0	0	38
Eligibility Determination	2	10	13	3	5	2	0	20
CSPD Activities	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	41
Monitoring	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	39
Data System	5	3	4	1	1	0	0	38
IFSP Development	7	8	11	2	2	0	2	22

Medicaid Funding for Infrastructure	Administrative	General	EPSDT	Rehabilitative	Managed Care	School-based Services	Waiver Programs	No Response
State Administration	15%	10%	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	73%
Regional Administration	10%	8%	10%	0%	0%	2%	2%	73%
Local Administration	10%	4%	4%	0%	0%	2%	2%	83%
Child Find/Public Awareness	13%	6%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	79%
Eligibility Determination	4%	21%	27%	6%	10%	4%	0%	42%
CSPD Activities	8%	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	85%
Monitoring	10%	4%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	81%
Data System	10%	6%	8%	2%	2%	0%	0%	79%
IFSP Development	15%	17%	23%	4%	4%	0%	4%	46%

Medicaid Funding Used for Direct Services 48 Respondents	Administrative	General	EPSDT	Rehabilitative	Managed Care	School-based Services	Waiver Programs
Assistive Technology	2	11	11	3	6	2	3
Health (18)	2	4	3	2	2	0	1
Education (9)	0	1	2	0	1	1	0
Other (21)	0	6	6	1	3	1	2
Audiology	2	14	12	3	6	2	3
Health (18)	2	5	4	2	2	0	1
Education (9)	0	2	2	0	0	1	0
Other (21)	0	7	6	1	4	1	2
Family Training & Counseling	2	9	10	2	6	1	3
Health (18)	2	5	3	1	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Other (21)	0	4	6	1	3	1	2
Health	2	8	10	2	6	2	2
Health (18)	2	4	3	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other (21)	0	3	6	0	3	1	2
Medical	1	9	10	3	6	2	2
Health (18)	1	3	3	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other (21)	0	5	6	1	3	1	2
Nursing	2	8	12	2	5	3	2
Health (18)	2	4	4	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	1	1	0	0	2	0
Other (21)	0	3	7	0	3	1	2
Nutrition	2	11	10	2	5	1	2
Health (18)	2	4	3	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other (21)	0	6	6	0	3	1	2
Occupational Therapy	2	18	18	3	8	2	3
Health (18)	2	7	7	2	4	0	2
Education (9)	0	2	2	0	1	2	0
Other (21)	0	9	9	1	3	0	1
Physical Therapy	2	18	18	3	8	2	3
Health (18)	2	7	7	2	4	0	2
Education (9)	0	2	2	0	1	2	0
Other (21)	0	9	9	1	3	0	1

Medicaid Funding Used for Direct Services 48 Respondents	Administrative	General	EPSDT	Rehabilitative	Managed Care	School-based Services	Waiver Programs
Psychological Services	2	11	12	3	4	0	1
Health (18)	2	5	4	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other (21)	0	6	6	1	2	0	1
Service Coordination	6	9	11	1	3	1	4
Health (18)	3	5	4	0	2	0	2
Education (9)	0	0	2	0	0	1	1
Other (21)	3	4	5	1	1	0	1
Special Instruction	1	9	11	1	3	1	4
Health (18)	1	3	3	0	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	0	2	0	0	1	2
Other (21)	0	6	6	1	1	0	2
Speech Language Pathology	2	18	15	3	8	3	3
Health (18)	1	7	5	2	4	1	2
Education (9)	0	2	3	0	1	2	0
Other (21)	0	9	7	1	3	0	1
Social Work	2	9	11	2	4	0	1
Health (18)	2	5	3	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other (21)	0	4	6	0	2	0	1
Transportation	2	7	6	2	4	0	1
Health (18)	1	2	3	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other (21)	1	5	2	0	2	0	1
Vision	2	10	11	3	6	0	3
Health (18)	2	3	3	2	2	0	1
Education (9)	0	1	2	0	1	0	0
Other (21)	0	6	6	1	3	0	2
Respite	1	1	2	2	2	0	3
Health (18)	1	1	1	2	1	0	0
Education (9)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other (21)	0	0	1	0	1	0	2

Medicaid Funding Used for Direct Services 48 Respondents	Administrative	General	EPSDT	Rehabilitative	Managed Care	School-based Services	Waiver Programs
Assistive Technology	2	11	11	3	6	2	3
Health (18)	2	4	3	2	2	0	1
Education (9)	0	1	2	0	1	1	0
Other (21)	0	6	6	1	3	1	2
Audiology	2	14	12	3	6	2	3
Health (18)	2	5	4	2	2	0	1
Education (9)	0	2	2	0	0	1	0
Other (21)	0	7	6	1	4	1	2
Family Training & Counseling	2	9	10	2	6	1	3
Health (18)	2	5	3	1	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Other (21)	0	4	6	1	3	1	2
Health	2	8	10	2	6	2	2
Health (18)	2	4	3	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other (21)	0	3	6	0	3	1	2
Medical	1	9	10	3	6	2	2
Health (18)	1	3	3	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other (21)	0	5	6	1	3	1	2
Nursing	2	8	12	2	5	3	2
Health (18)	2	4	4	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	1	1	0	0	2	0
Other (21)	0	3	7	0	3	1	2
Nutrition	2	11	10	2	5	1	2
Health (18)	2	4	3	2	2	0	0
Education (9)	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other (21)	0	6	6	0	3	1	2
Occupational Therapy	2	18	18	3	8	2	3
Health (18)	2	7	7	2	4	0	2
Education (9)	0	2	2	0	1	2	0
Other (21)	0	9	9	1	3	0	1
Physical Therapy	2	18	18	3	8	2	3
Health (18)	2	7	7	2	4	0	2
Education (9)	0	2	2	0	1	2	0
Other (21)	0	9	9	1	3	0	1

Medicaid Funding Used for Direct Services 48 Respondents	Administrative	General	EPSDT	Rehabilitative	Managed Care	School-based Services	Waiver Programs
Psychological Services	2	11	12	3	4	0	1
Health (18)	2	5	4	2	2	0	0
Education (7)	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other (21)	0	6	6	1	2	0	1
Service Coordination	6	9	11	1	3	1	4
Health (18)	3	5	4	0	2	0	2
Education (7)	0	0	2	0	0	1	1
Other (21)	3	4	5	1	1	0	1
Special Instruction	1	9	11	1	3	1	4
Health (18)	1	3	3	0	2	0	0
Education (7)	0	0	2	0	0	1	2
Other (21)	0	6	6	1	1	0	2
Speech Language Pathology	2	18	15	3	8	3	3
Health (18)	1	7	5	2	4	1	2
Education (7)	0	2	3	0	1	2	0
Other (21)	0	9	7	1	3	0	1
Social Work	2	9	11	2	4	0	1
Health (18)	2	5	3	2	2	0	0
Education (7)	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other (21)	0	4	6	0	2	0	1
Transportation	2	7	6	2	4	0	1
Health (18)	1	2	3	2	2	0	0
Education (7)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other (21)	1	5	2	0	2	0	1
Vision	2	10	11	3	6	0	3
Health (18)	2	3	3	2	2	0	1
Education (7)	0	1	2	0	1	0	0
Other (21)	0	6	6	1	3	0	2
Respite	1	1	2	2	2	0	3
Health (18)	1	1	1	2	1	0	0
Education (7)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other (21)	0	0	1	0	1	0	2

Medicaid Funding Used for Direct Services (39 Respondents)							
	Administrative	General	EPSDT	Rehabilitative	Managed Care	School-based Services	Waiver Programs
Assistive Technology	5%	28%	28%	8%	15%	5%	8%
Health (18)	11%	22%	17%	11%	11%	0%	6%
Education (9)	0%	11%	22%	0%	11%	11%	0%
Other (21)	0%	29%	29%	5%	14%	5%	10%
Audiology	5%	36%	31%	8%	15%	5%	8%
Health (18)	11%	28%	22%	11%	11%	0%	6%
Education (9)	0%	22%	22%	0%	0%	11%	0%
Other (21)	0%	33%	29%	5%	19%	5%	10%
Family Training & Counseling	5%	23%	26%	5%	15%	3%	8%
Health (18)	11%	28%	17%	6%	11%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	0%	11%	0%	11%	0%	11%
Other (21)	0%	19%	29%	5%	14%	5%	10%
Health	5%	21%	26%	5%	15%	5%	5%
Health (18)	11%	22%	17%	11%	11%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	11%	11%	0%	11%	11%	0%
Other (21)	0%	14%	29%	0%	14%	5%	10%
Medical	3%	23%	26%	8%	15%	5%	5%
Health (18)	6%	17%	17%	11%	11%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	11%	11%	0%	11%	11%	0%
Other (21)	0%	24%	29%	5%	14%	5%	10%
Nursing	5%	21%	31%	5%	13%	8%	5%
Health (18)	11%	22%	22%	11%	11%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	11%	11%	0%	0%	22%	0%
Other (21)	0%	14%	33%	0%	14%	5%	10%
Nutrition	5%	28%	26%	5%	13%	3%	5%
Health (18)	11%	22%	17%	11%	11%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	11%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other (21)	0%	29%	29%	0%	14%	5%	10%
Occupational Therapy	5%	46%	46%	8%	21%	5%	8%
Health (18)	11%	39%	39%	11%	22%	0%	11%
Education (9)	0%	22%	22%	0%	11%	22%	0%
Other (21)	0%	43%	43%	5%	14%	0%	5%
Physical Therapy	5%	46%	46%	8%	21%	5%	8%
Health (18)	11%	39%	39%	11%	22%	0%	11%
Education (9)	0%	22%	22%	0%	11%	22%	0%
Other (21)	0%	43%	43%	5%	14%	0%	5%
Psychological Services	5%	28%	31%	8%	10%	0%	3%
Health (18)	11%	28%	22%	11%	11%	0%	0%

Education (9)	0%	0%	22%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other (21)	0%	29%	29%	5%	10%	0%	5%
Service Coordination	15%	23%	28%	3%	8%	3%	10%
Health (18)	17%	28%	22%	0%	11%	0%	11%
Education (9)	0%	0%	22%	0%	0%	11%	11%
Other (21)	14%	19%	24%	5%	5%	0%	5%
Special Instruction	3%	23%	28%	3%	8%	3%	10%
Health (18)	6%	17%	17%	0%	11%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	0%	22%	0%	0%	11%	22%
Other (21)	0%	29%	29%	5%	5%	0%	10%
Speech Language Pathology	5%	49%	41%	8%	22%	8%	
Health (18)	6%	39%	28%	11%	22%	6%	11%
Education (9)	0%	22%	33%	0%	11%	22%	0%
Other (21)	0%	43%	33%	5%	14%	0%	5%
Social Work	5%	23%	28%	5%	10%	0%	3%
Health (18)	11%	28%	17%	11%	11%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	0%	22%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other (21)	0%	19%	29%	0%	10%	0%	5%
Transportation	5%	18%	15%	5%	10%	0%	3%
Health (18)	6%	11%	17%	11%	11%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	0%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other (21)	5%	24%	10%	0%	10%	0%	5%
Vision	5%	26%	28%	8%	15%	0%	8%
Health (18)	11%	17%	17%	11%	11%	0%	6%
Education (9)	0%	11%	22%	0%	11%	0%	0%
Other (21)	0%	29%	29%	5%	14%	0%	10%
Respite	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	0%	8%
Health (18)	6%	6%	6%	11%	6%	0%	0%
Education (9)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%
Other (21)	0%	0%	5%	0%	5%	0%	10%